



Upgrading Size-Exclusion Chromatography (SEC) applications with monodisperse fully porous particles (MFPP)

Presented by Geoffrey Faden BSc. Chem

Outline

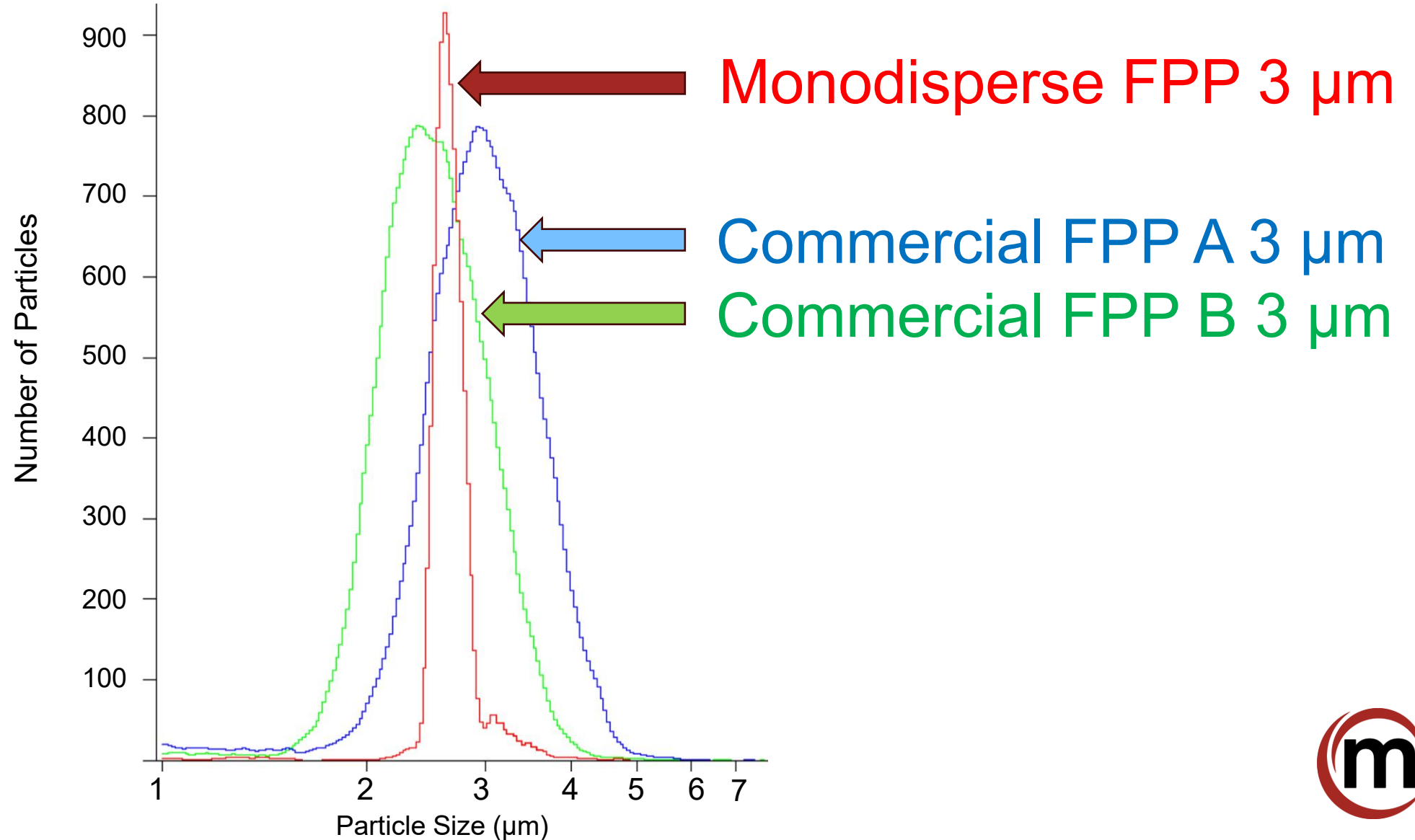
- Introduction to Monodisperse Fully Porous Particle (MFPP) Technology
- MFPP Technology Applied to Size Exclusion Chromatography



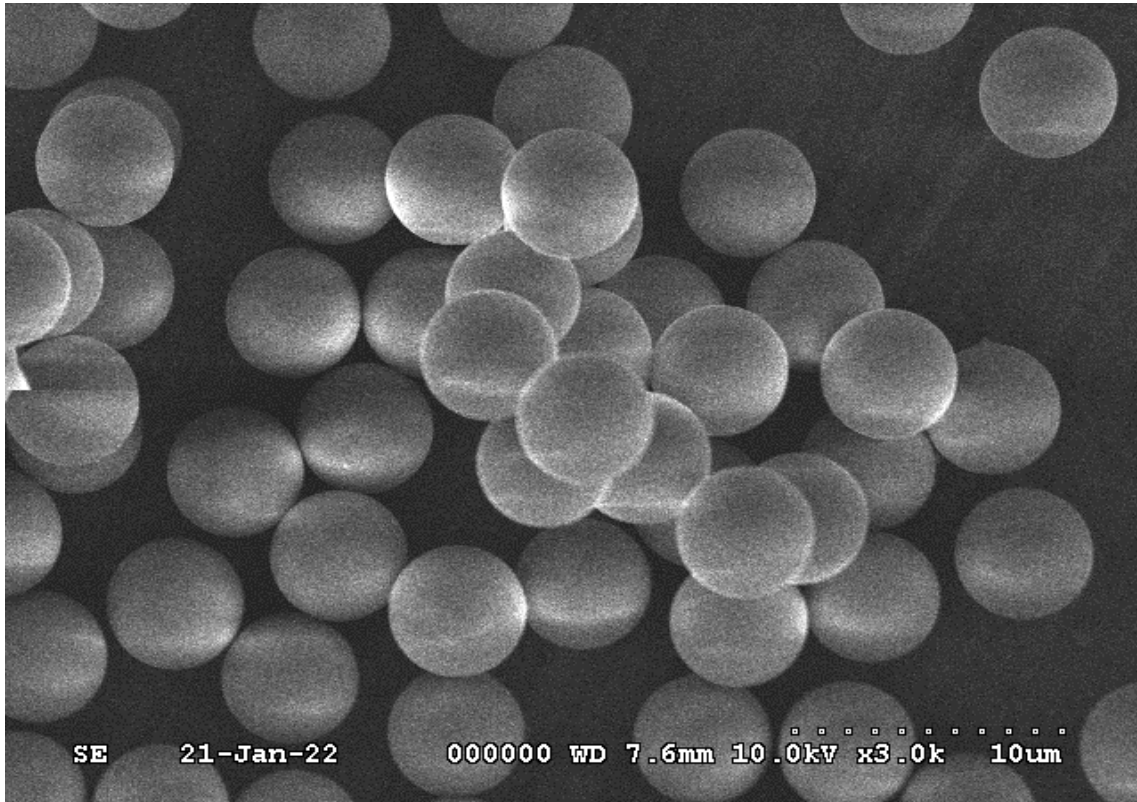


Introduction to Monodisperse Particle Technology

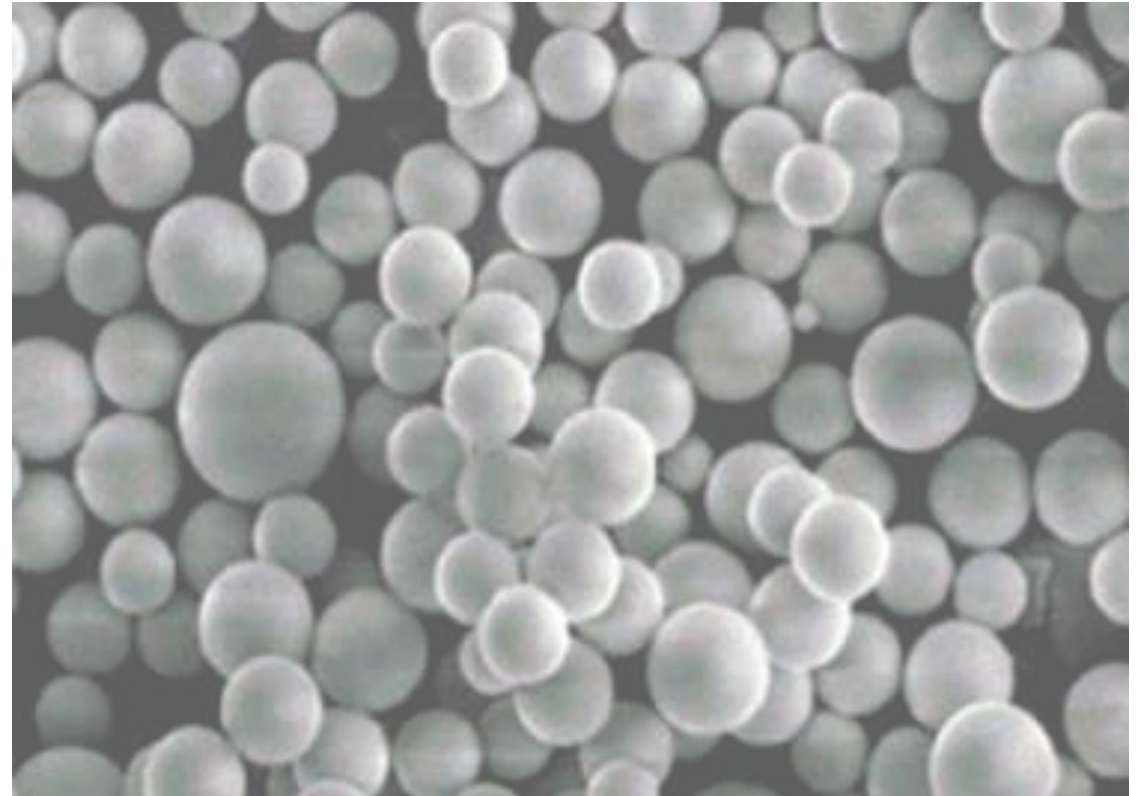
Monodisperse vs. Competitor Polydisperse Comparisons



SEM - New MONOBIO Particles Technologies



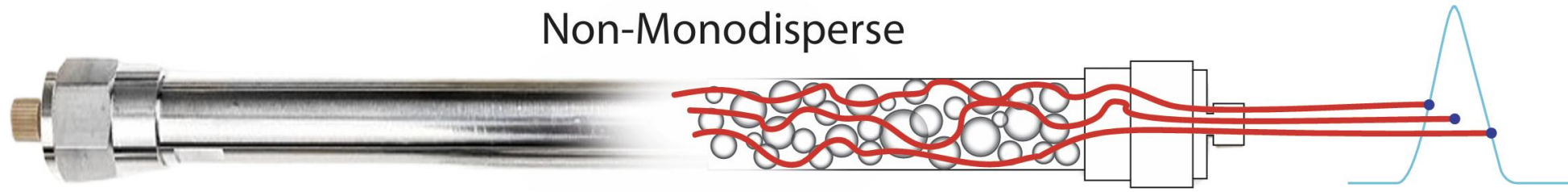
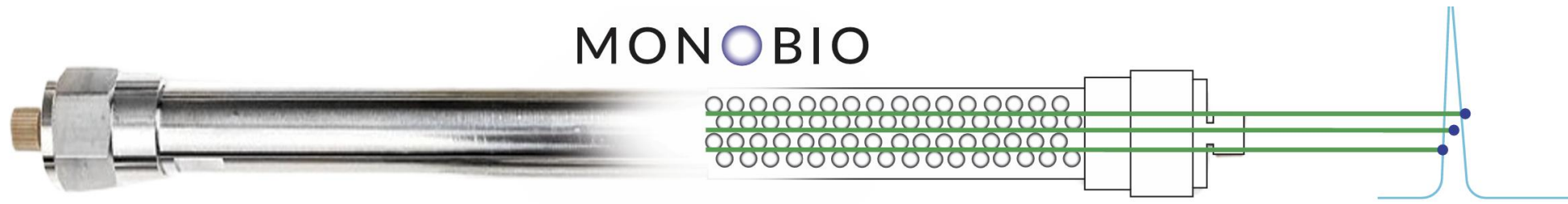
Monodisperse



Polydisperse



More Efficient Peaks due to Narrower Particle Size Distribution



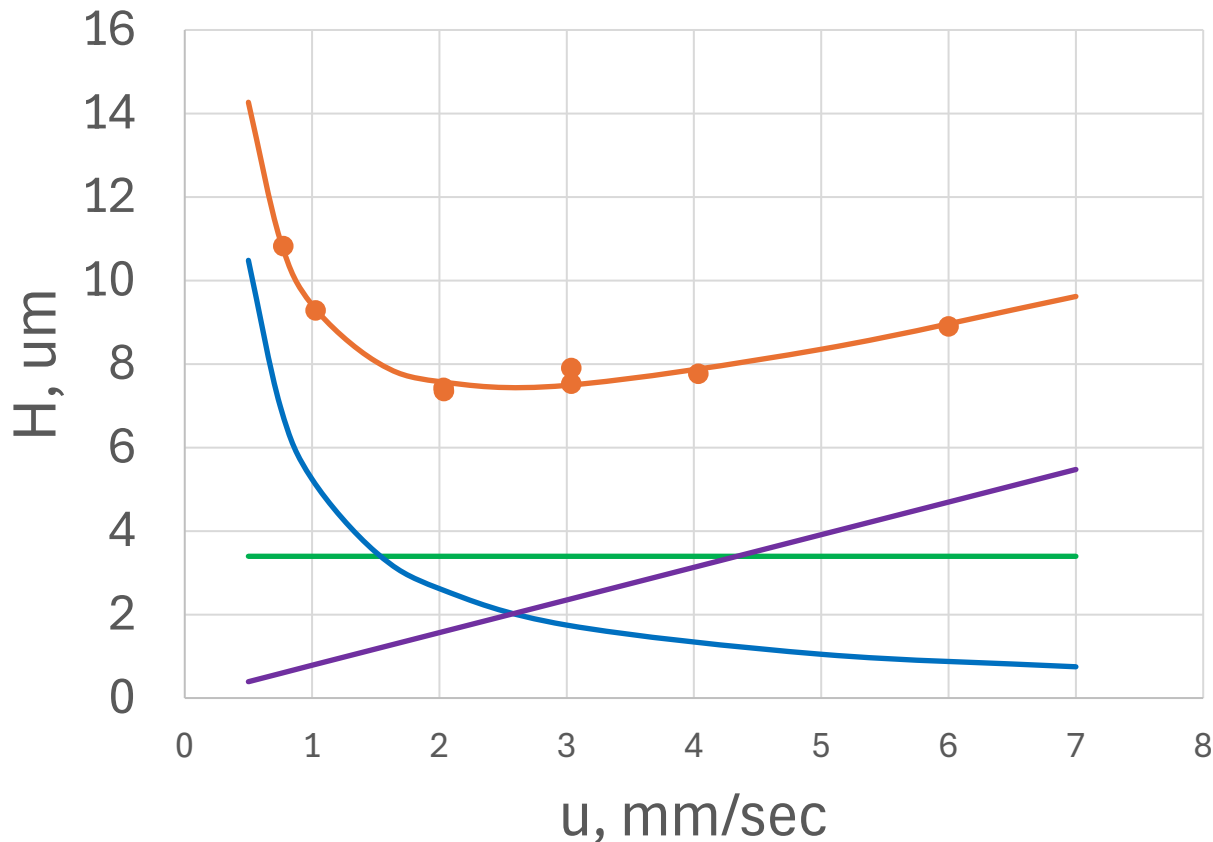
Flow through the column



Experimental Van Deemter fits for Dihexylphthalate (DHP) of Polydisperse vs Monodisperse

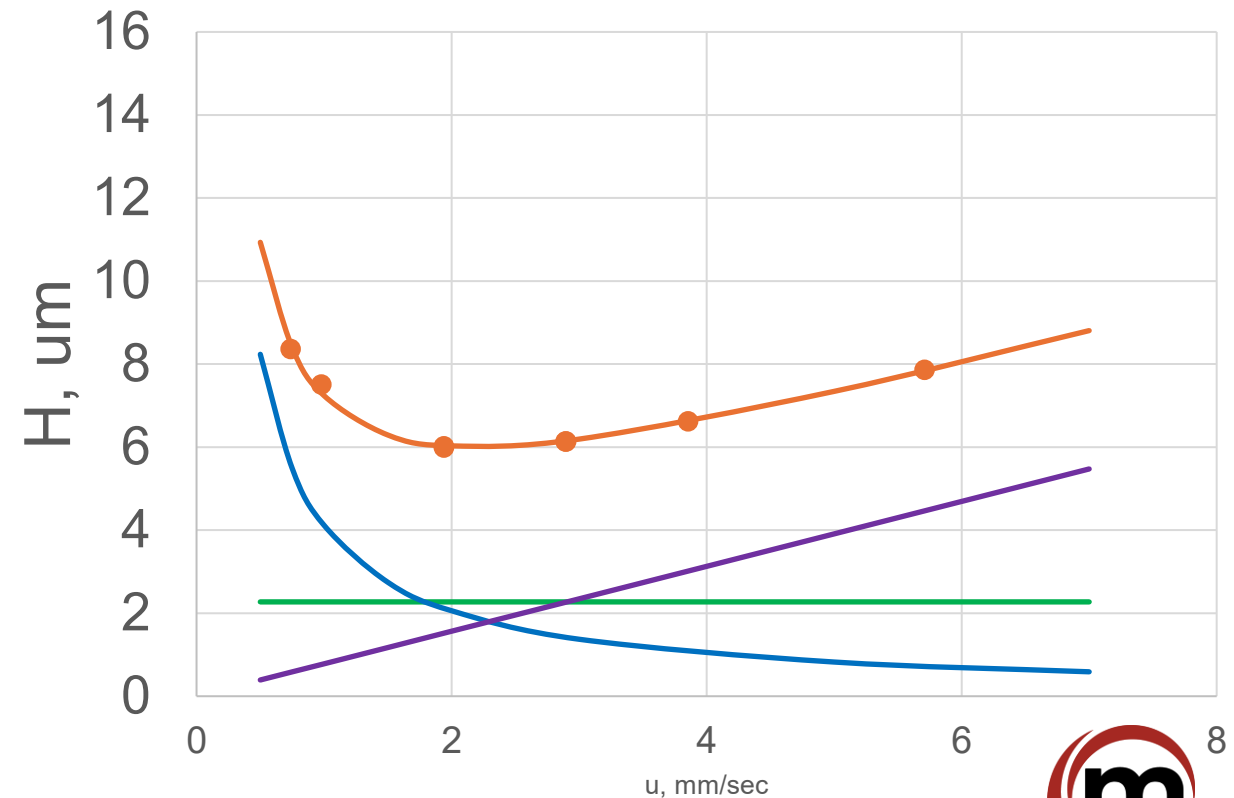
Polydisperse 3 μm C18 (DHP, $k=13.0$)

● Data — vanDeemter Fit — A — B — C

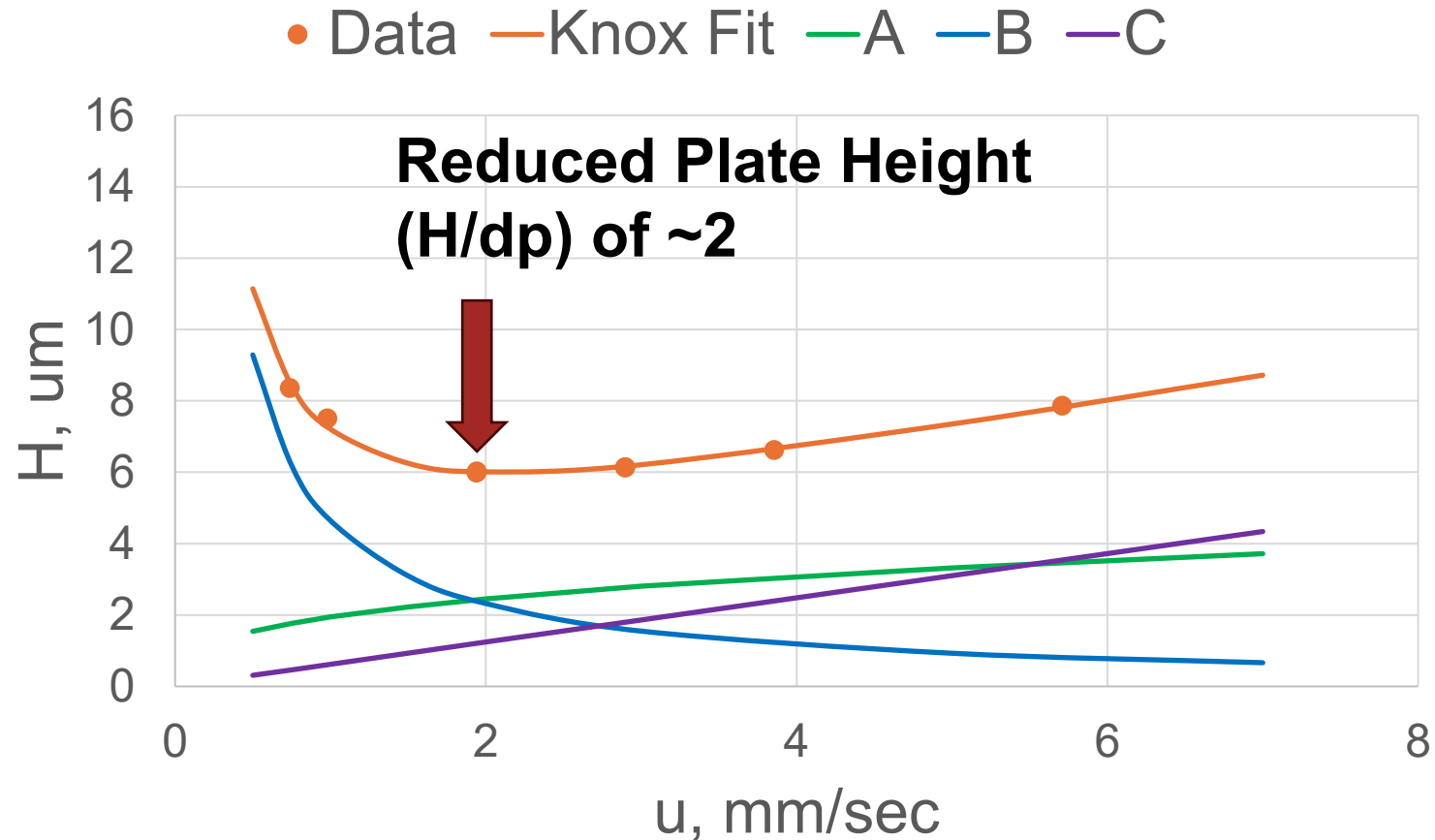


Monodisperse 3 μm C18 (DHP, $k=6.81$)

● Data — vanDeemter fit — A — B — Series5



Monodisperse 3 μm (3.0 mm x 50 mm) Van Deemter Curve for Dihexylphthalate (DHP)



Data Generated by Merlin Bicking from ACCTA, Inc.





MONOBIO SEC Platform

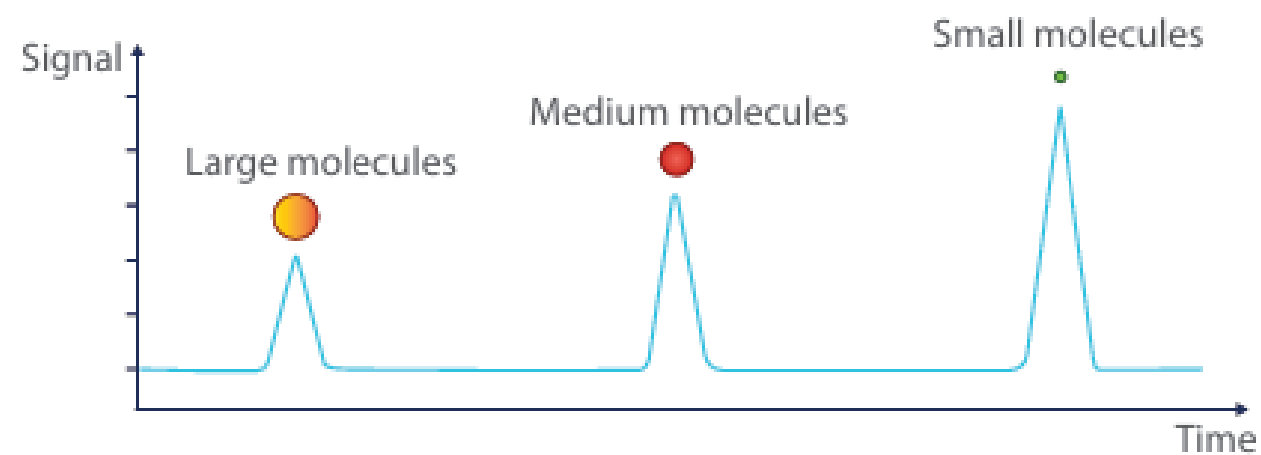
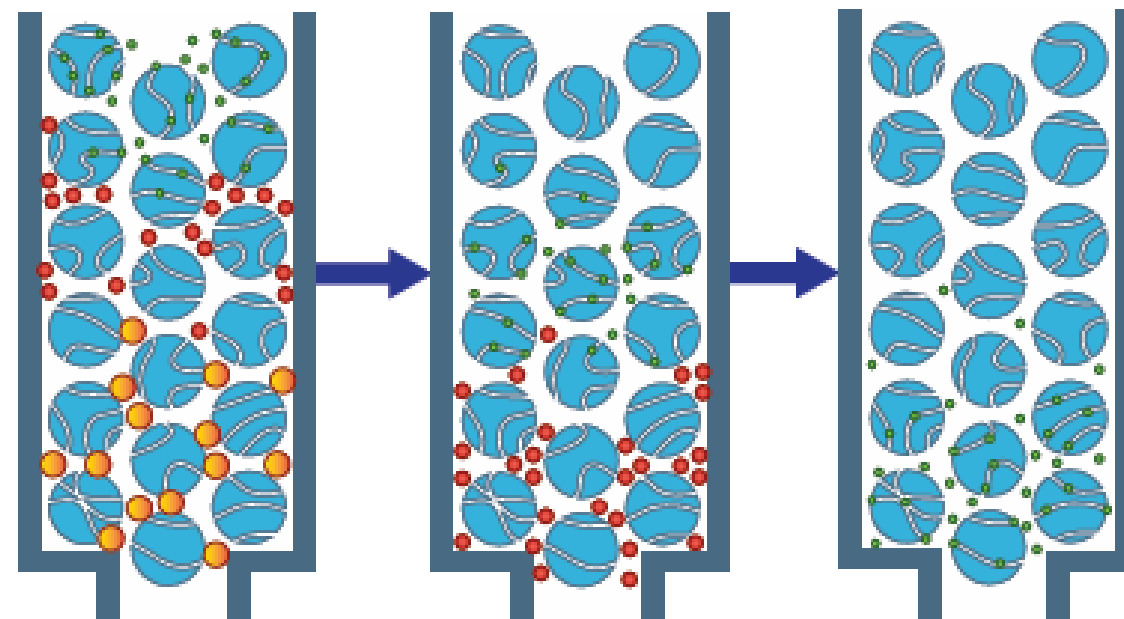
Introducing MONOBIO!

MONOBIO

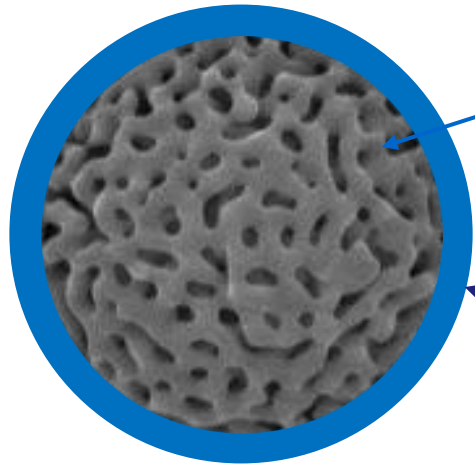
Powered By Monodisperse Particle Technology



High Level Review of SEC



MONOBIO SEC Monodisperse Columns Features



Monodisperse
High Pore-Volume
Porous Spherical
Silica-Based particles

Bonded with Proprietary Neutral
Hydrophilic Layer (DIOL)

Features

- Innovative particle technology
- Advanced bonding chemistry
- Multiple pore size options
- Robust column packing
- Good column-to-column reproducibility



MONOBIO SEC Specifications and Column(s) Dimensions

Pore Size (Å)	Bonded Phase	Particle Composition	Particle Size (µm)	pH Range	Application Area
120	DIOL- Proprietary (DIP)	Monodisperse Fully Porous Silica Particles	1.8 3.0 5.0	2-8	Small Molecule Drugs Heparin Peptides Glycans Small Oligonucleotides
150	DIOL- Proprietary (DIP)	Monodisperse Fully Porous Silica Particles	1.8 3.0 5.0	2-8	Small Molecule Drugs Heparin Peptides Glycans Small Oligonucleotides Small Proteins
300	DIOL- Proprietary (DIP)	Monodisperse Fully Porous Silica Particles	1.8 3.0 5.0	2-8	mAbs and Aggregates
500	DIOL- Proprietary (DIP)	Monodisperse Fully Porous Silica Particles	1.8 3.0 5.0	2-8	mAbs High-order Aggregates Large Proteins Small DNA/RNA

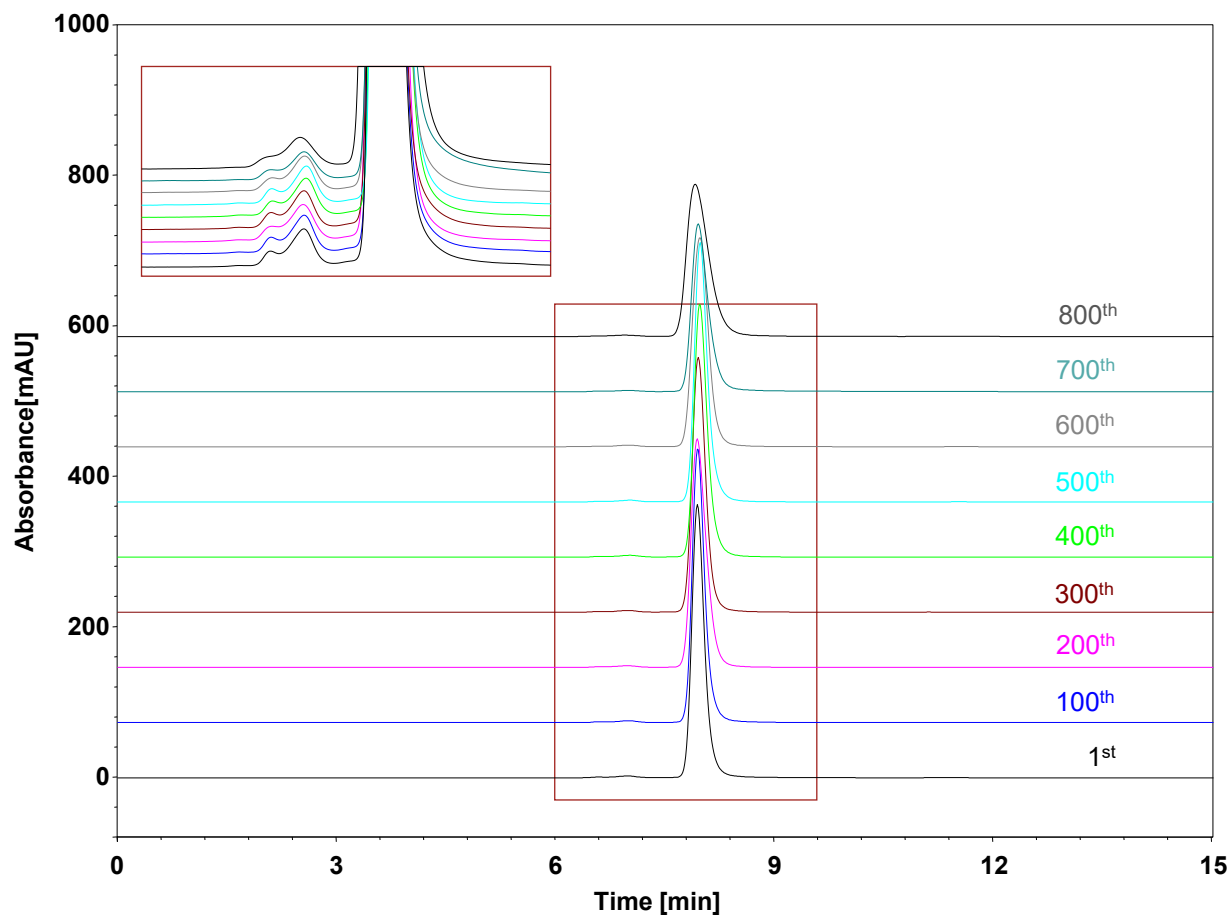


Large Pore Size Columns

700	DIOL- Proprietary (DIP)	Monodisperse Fully Porous Silica Particles	3.0	2-8	AAV (adeno-associated viruses)
1000	DIOL- Proprietary (DIP)	Monodisperse Fully Porous Silica Particles	3.0	2-8	Aggregates and Fragments in mRNAs and Plasmids Circular RNA Rhinoviruses Adenoviruses Lentiviruses
2000	DIOL- Proprietary (DIP)	Monodisperse Fully Porous Silica Particles	3.0	2-8	Aggregates and Fragments in mRNAs and Plasmids Circular RNA Rhinoviruses Adenoviruses Lentiviruses



Column Lifetime – Ruggedness Test

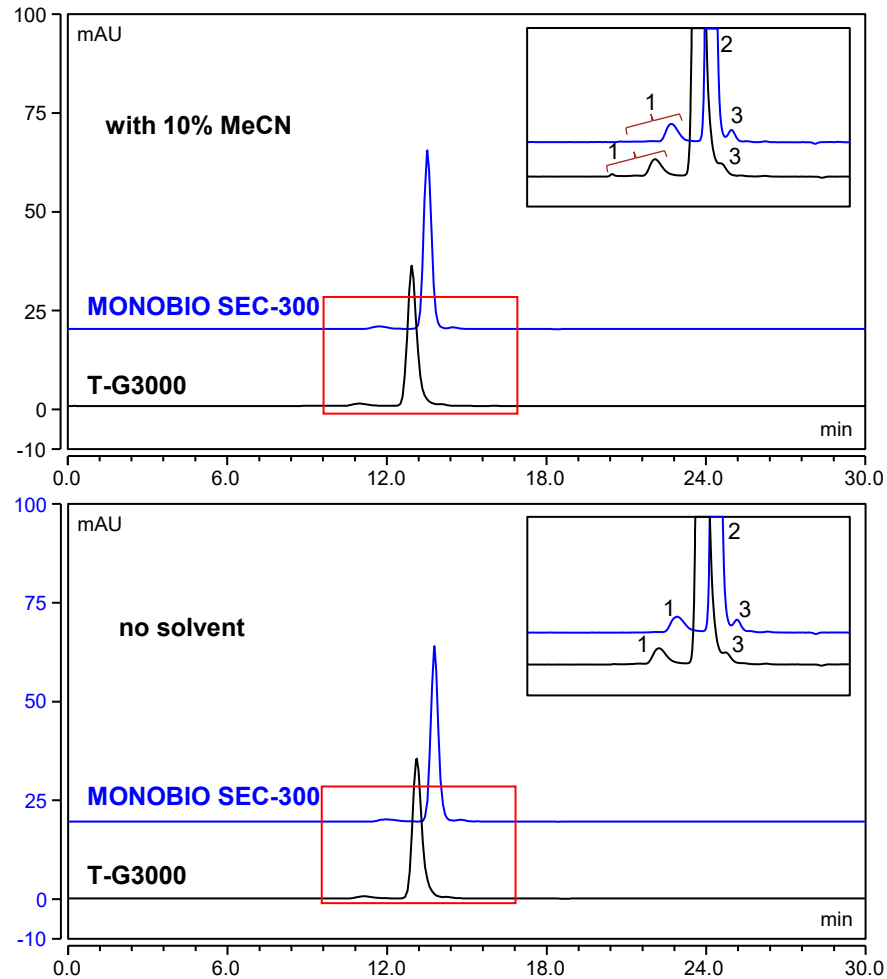


Column: **MONOBIO SEC-300**, 3 μ m
 Dimension: 7.8 \times 150 mm
 Mobile phase: 0.2 M NaCl in 20 mM Phosphate Buffer, pH 6.8
 Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min
 Temperature: 25 $^{\circ}$ C
 Injection: 10 μ L
 Detection: UV 280 nm
 Sample: Antibody (10 mg/mL)

Injection	R.T. (min)	HMW (%)	Monomer (%)	Theoretical Plate (USP)
1 st	7.936	1.152	98.848	9934
100 th	7.941	1.167	98.833	10061
200 th	7.933	1.183	98.817	6417
300 th	7.946	1.192	98.808	8353
400 th	7.968	1.207	98.793	8732
500 th	7.971	1.205	98.795	9396
600 th	7.969	1.203	98.797	6077
700 th	7.946	1.148	98.852	5573
800 th	7.906	1.125	98.875	3125
RSD(%)	0.26	2.49	0.03	/



Direct Comparisons to a SEC leading Brand



Column:

Blue: **MONOBIO SEC-300, 5 μ m**

Black: **T-G3000, 5 μ m**

Dimension: **7.8 \times 300 mm**

Mobile Phase:

Method 1: **10/90 v/v MeCN/200 mM Na₂SO₄ in 50 mM phosphate buffer, pH7.0**

Method 2: **200 mM Na₂SO₄ in 50 mM phosphate buffer, pH7.0**

Flow Rate: **0.6 mL/min**

Temperature: **30 $^{\circ}$ C**

Injection: **5 μ L**

Detection: **UV 280 nm**

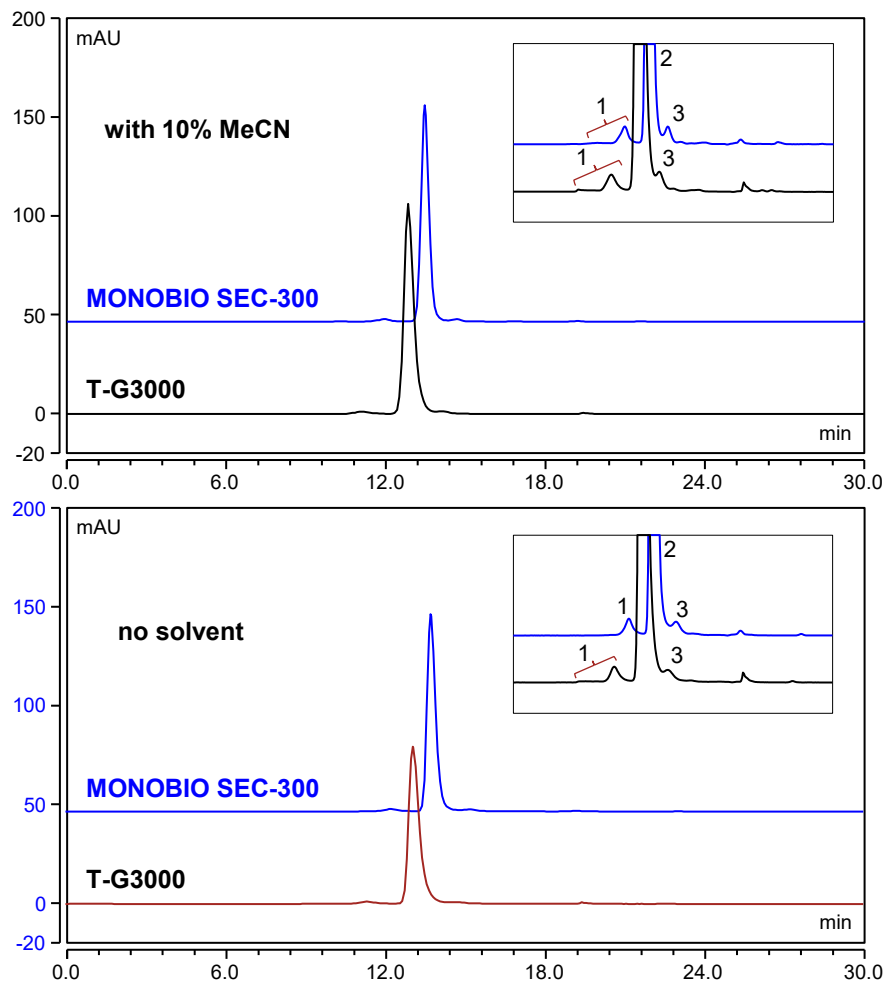
Instrument: **Agilent Infinity II 1290 (Bio)**

Sample: **mAb I (10 mg/mL, pI 7.86-8.90)**

Peaks: **1. Aggregates 2. Monomer 3. Fragment**



Direct Comparisons to a SEC leading Brand - ADC



Column:

Blue: **MONOBIO SEC-300**, 5 μ m

Black: **T-G3000**, 5 μ m

Dimension: 7.8 \times 300 mm

Mobile Phase:

Method 1: 10/90 v/v MeCN/200 mM Na₂SO₄ in 50 mM phosphate buffer, pH7.0

Method 2: 200 mM Na₂SO₄ in 50 mM phosphate buffer, pH7.0

Flow Rate: 0.6 mL/min

Temperature: 30 $^{\circ}$ C

Injection: 5 μ L

Detection: UV 280 nm

Instrument: Agilent Infinity II 1290 (Bio)

Sample: ADC I (15 mg/mL, pI 6.78-7.16)

Peaks: 1. Aggregates 2. Monomer 3. Fragment



Bispecific Antibody

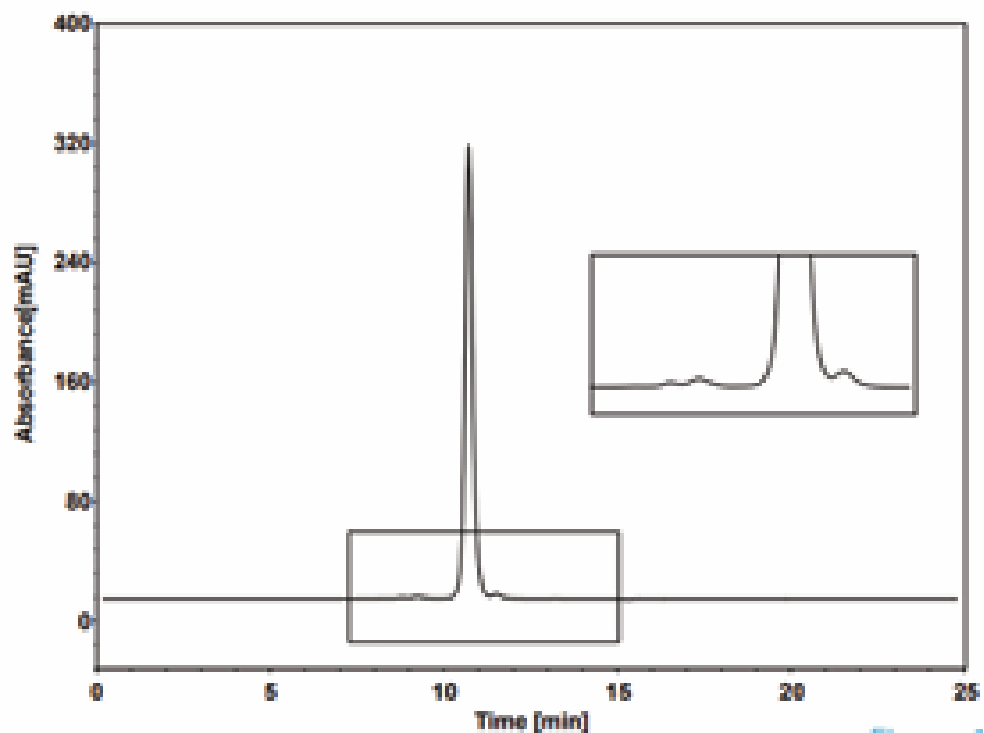
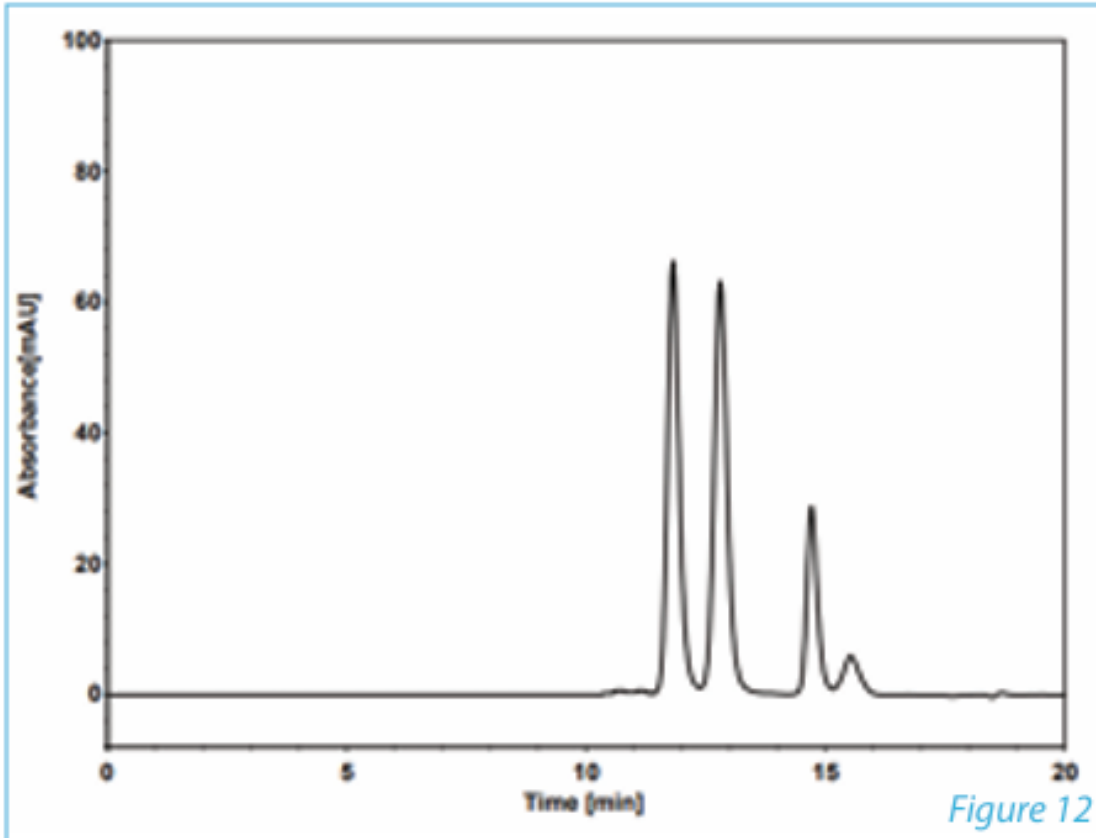


Figure 11

Column: MBSECDIP204630
Description: MONOBIO SEC DIP 300 Å, 1.8 µm, 4.6 x 300 mm Monodisperse HPLC Column
Mobile Phase: 100 mM Na₂SO₄ in 50 mM phosphate buffer, pH 6.8
Flow Rate: 0.25 ml/min
Temperature: 30°C
Injection: 10 µl
Detection: UV 214 nm
Analyte ID: Bispecific Antibody (10 mg/ml)



Trispecific Antibody



Column: MBSECDIP214630
Description: MONOBIO SEC DIP 300 Å, 3.0 µm, 4.6 x 300 mm Monodisperse HPLC Column
Mobile Phase: 90/10 v/v 300 mM NaCl in 50 mM phosphate buffer, pH 6.8/ACN
Flow Rate: 0.21 ml/min
Temperature: 30°C
Injection: 2 µl
Detection: UV 280 nm
Analyte ID: Trispecific Antibody (5mg/ml)



Antibody Drug Conjugate

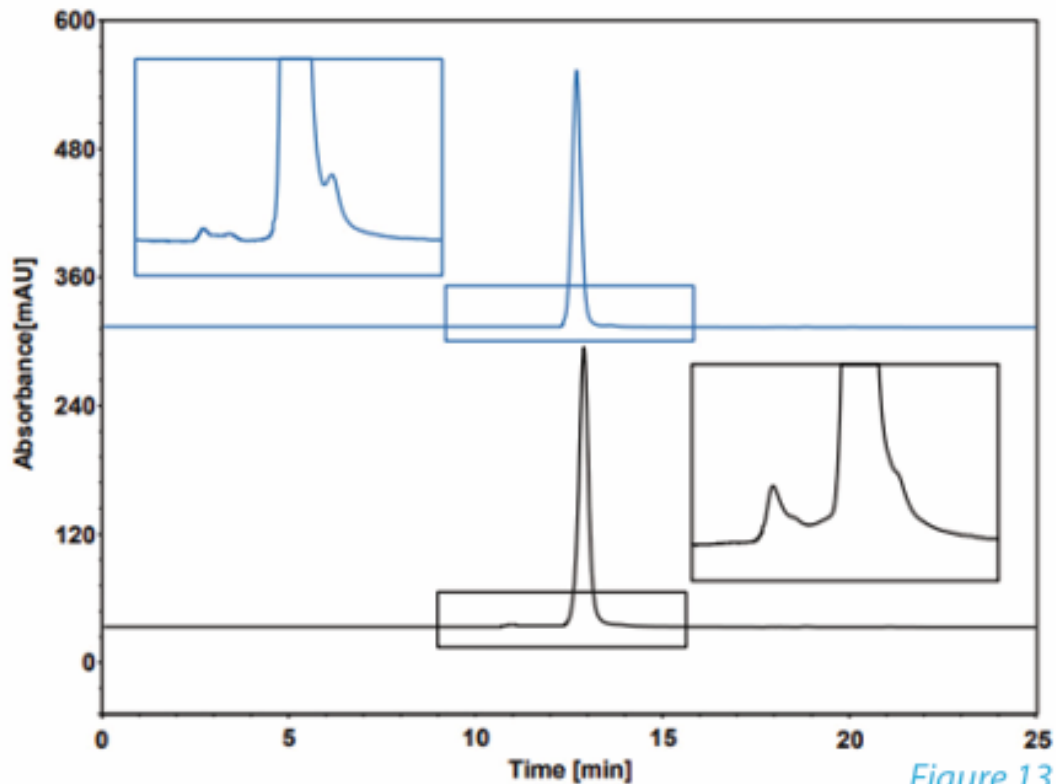


Figure 13

Column:	MBSECDIP214630
Description:	MONOBIO SEC DIP 300 Å, 3.0 µm, 4.6 x 300 mm Monodisperse HPLC Column
Mobile Phase:	90/10 v/v 300 mM NaCl in 50 mM phosphate buffer, pH 6.8/ACN
Flow Rate:	0.21 ml/min
Temperature:	30°C
Injection:	2 µl
Detection:	UV 280 nm
Analyte ID:	ADC (10 mg/ml)



Separation of mAb, Aggregates, Heavy and Light Chain Fragments

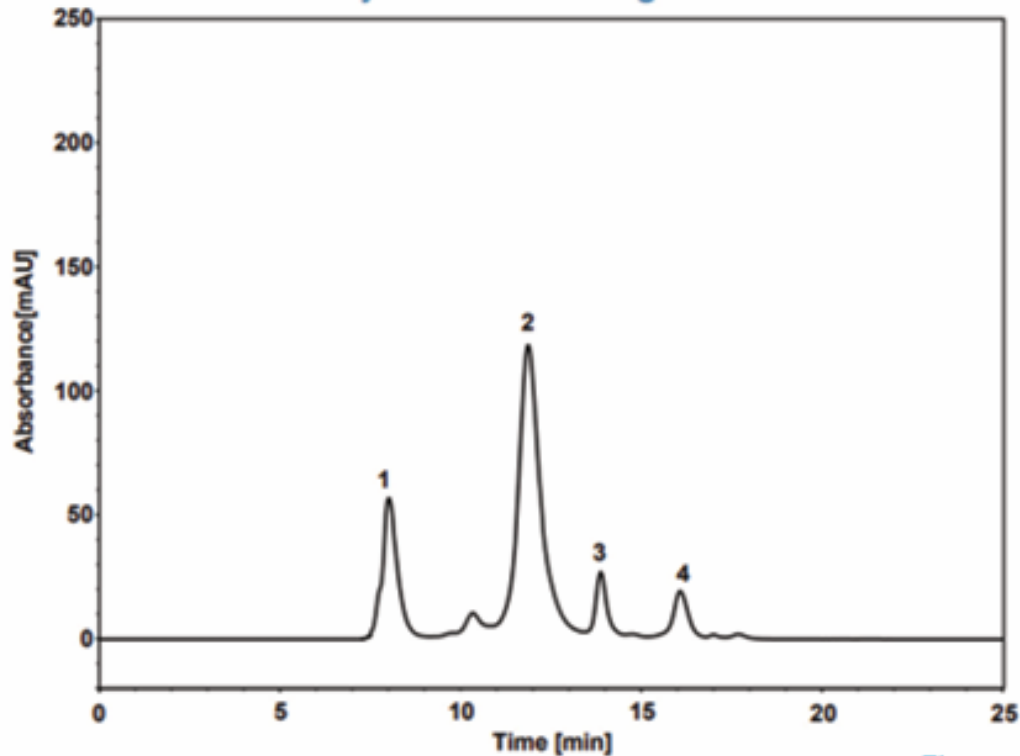


Figure 8

Column:	MBSECDIP227830
Description:	MONOBIO SEC DIP 300 Å, 5.0 µm, 7.8 x 300 mm Monodisperse HPLC Column
Mobile Phase:	300 mM NaCl in 50 mM phosphate buffer, pH 6.8
Flow Rate:	0.7 ml/min
Temperature:	25°C
Injection:	10 µl
Detection:	UV 214 nm
Analyte ID:	1. Aggregate (MW ~900 kDa) 2. mAb (MW ~ 150 kDa) 3. Heavy chain (MW ~50 kDa) 4. Light chain (MW ~25 kDa)



Big Pharma MONOBIO SEC-300 Conditions

Column: MONOBIO SEC DIP 300 Å Monodisperse HPLC Column

Particle Size: 1.8 µm

Dimensions: 4.6 mm x 300 mm

- SEC Conditions:

Mobile Phase - 125 mM Sodium Phosphate Monobasic Monohydrate, 175 mM Sodium Sulfate, pH 7.0, Column

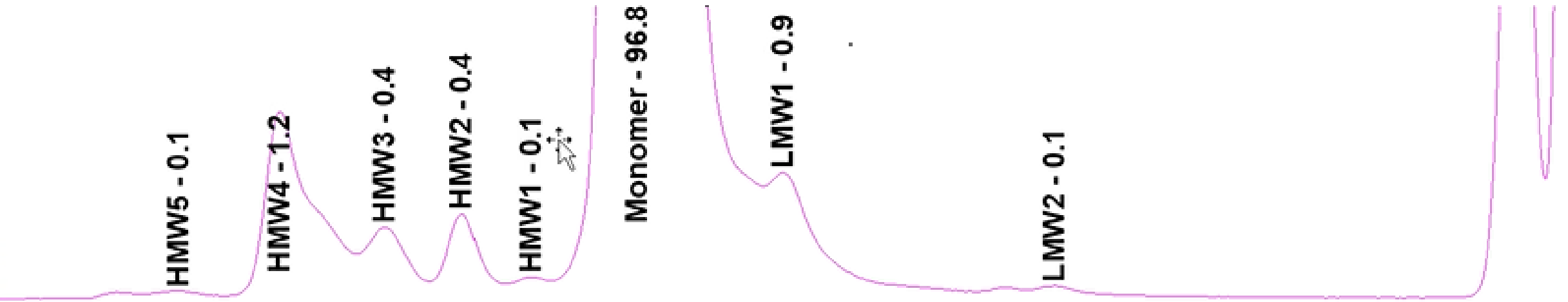
Column Temp. 25°C, Flow rate: 0.2 mL/min

Detection: UV at 214 nm, Peak width > 0.05 min or 1 s response time. LC cycle time per injection: 30 min

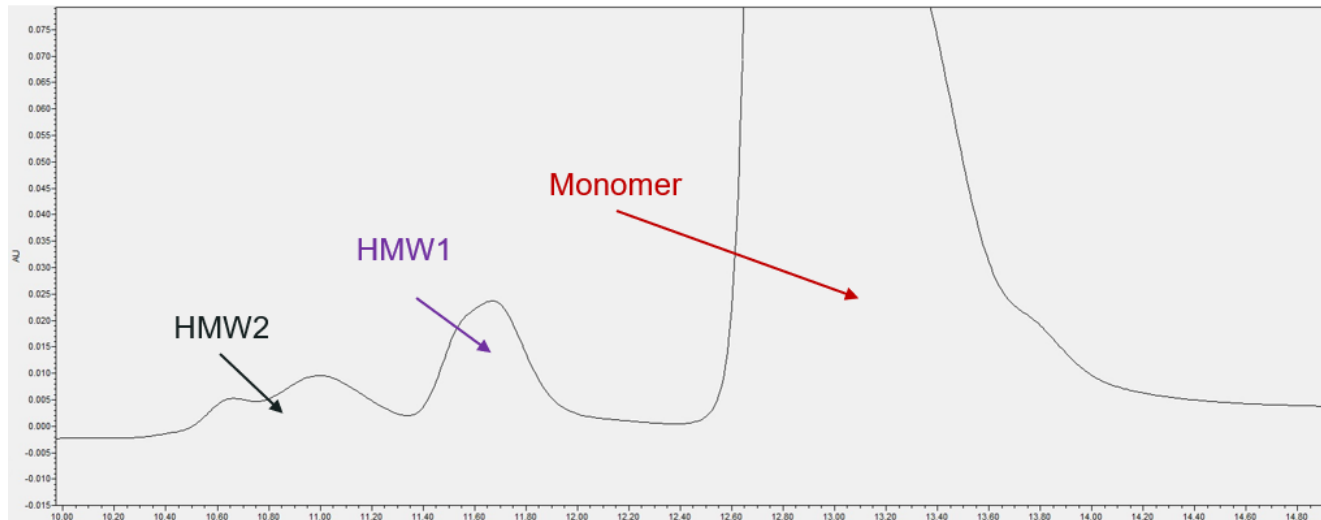
Injection: 3 µL or 3 µg protein

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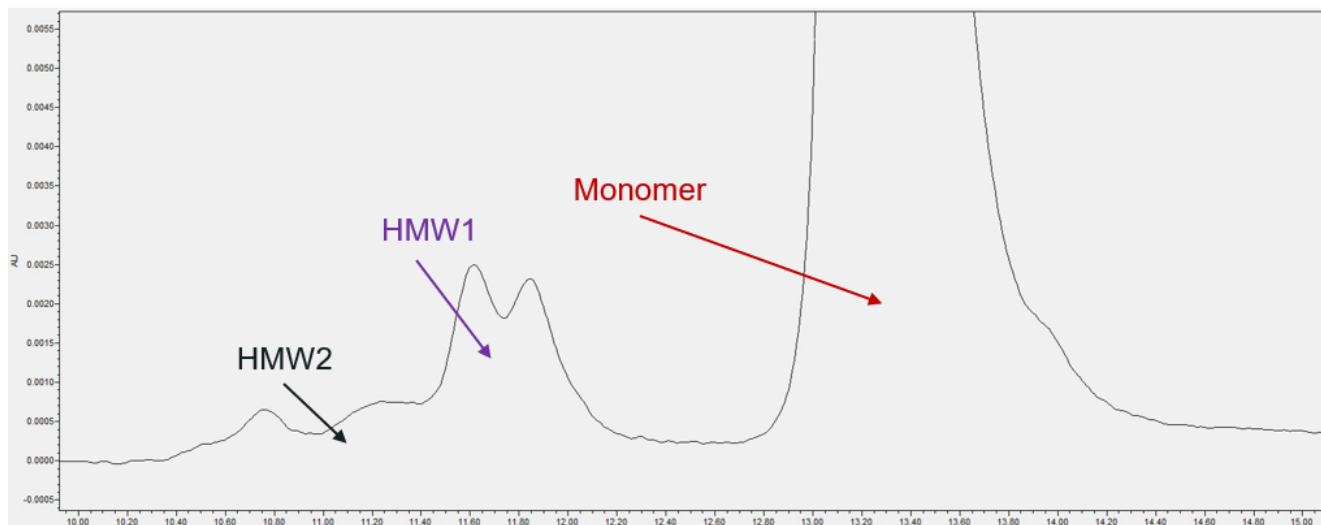
Big Pharma SEC on HMW, LMW and Monomer



Resolution of mAb-HMW by Column



- TSKgel G3000SW Column
- Column Dimensions: 4.6 x 300
 - Particle Size: 2.0 μm
 - Pore Size: 250 \AA



- MONOBIO SEC-300
- Column Dimensions: 4.6 x 300
 - Particle Size: 1.8 μm
 - Pore Size: 300 \AA



Future Objectives

- Prove Monodisperse Particles provide better efficiency than polydisperse particles
 - Compare Van Deemter curves of polydisperse and monodisperse particle columns for a series of model proteins spanning a broad molecular weight range
 - Use experimental and simulated Van Deemter behavior to quantify relative contributions of eddy diffusion, film mass transfer, and pore diffusion in mono and poly-disperse particle systems.
- Utilize MONOBIO Columns for more challenging separations (Trial and Evaluation Columns Available)



Summary

- New Particle Platform based on Monodisperse Particle Technology can be successfully applied to SEC to increase performance for the characterization of Protein/Antibody based biologics
- Resolution, reproducibility, ruggedness, throughput and scalability are of great significance in analyzing biologics chromatographically, which impose separation challenges that MAC-MOD MONOBIO can provide advantages in terms of column technology.





**Thank you for your time
Questions?**